



Pre-Litigation Mediation in India

A Smarter Way to Resolve Disputes Without Court Battles

Presented By

Fateh Law Corporation









What Is Pre-Litigation Mediation?

Pre-Litigation Mediation is a process where parties come together before filing a case in court, guided by a neutral mediator. It allows both sides to communicate openly, explore options, and work toward a solution without the stress of a courtroom battle. The focus is on dialogue, confidentiality, and creating outcomes that suit everyone involved.

This method helps save valuable time and money, while also reducing the emotional strain that often comes with litigation. By avoiding years of hearings and heavy legal costs, parties can resolve their issues in weeks or months. Most importantly, mediation preserves relationships that might otherwise be damaged through lengthy disputes.





Key Features of the Mediation Act, 2023

Pre-Litigation Mediation in India is voluntary, confidential, and guided by trained mediators to help parties resolve disputes before entering court. It creates a structured environment where dialogue replaces confrontation, saving time, cost, and emotional strain. With the Mediation Act, 2023, settlements are now legally enforceable like court decrees, offering both certainty and security. This makes mediation a practical choice for families, businesses, and NRIs seeking fair and lasting resolutions.



Legal Recognition

Settlements through mediation are binding and enforceable like court decrees, giving parties both trust and certainty.



Time-Bound Resolution

Disputes must be resolved within 120 days, with a one-time 60-day extension, avoiding endless litigation delays.



Online Mediation

NRIs and overseas parties can participate virtually, making dispute resolution accessible from anywhere in the world.





NRIs can attend mediation sessions online, eliminating the need for long trips to India.

Quick & Cost-Effective

Disputes can be resolved in months instead of years, reducing legal fees and court costs.

Relationship-Preserving

Mediation fosters dialogue and understanding, helping families and business partners maintain trust.



Legally Secure Settlements

Agreements reached through mediation are enforceable under the Mediation Act, 2023, providing certainty and protection.

Why NRIs Should Pay Attention

For NRIs, managing property, family, or business disputes in India can be stressful, expensive, and time-consuming. Pre-Litigation Mediation offers a practical solution by allowing participation remotely, avoiding frequent travel, and ensuring settlements are legally binding. This approach saves both money and time, while helping maintain relationships and protecting family or business interests across borders.

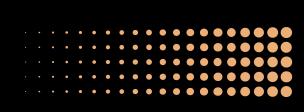


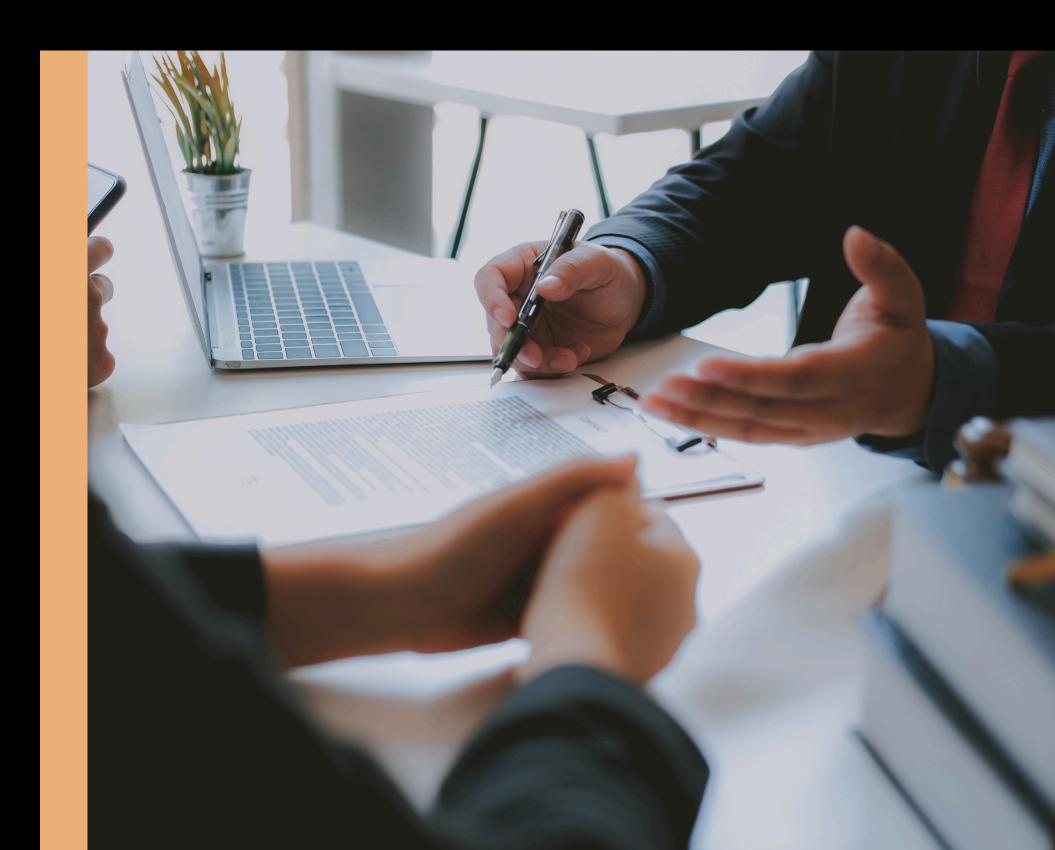




The Role of the Punjab & Haryana High Court

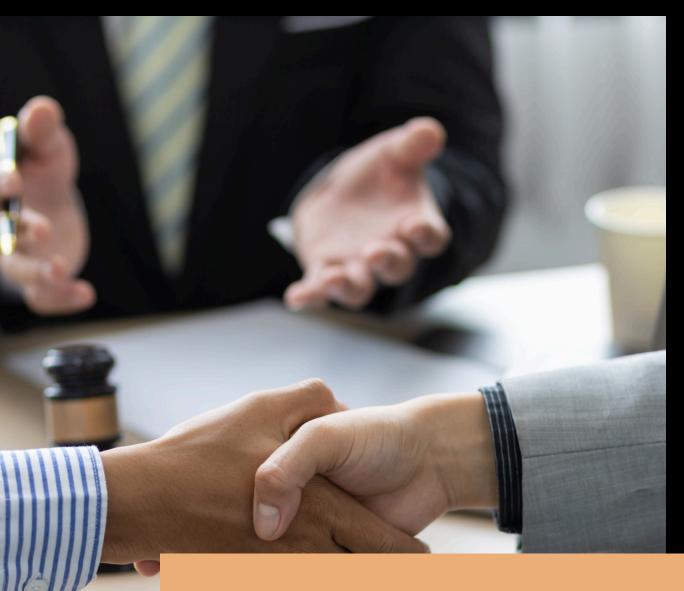
The Punjab & Haryana High Court Mediation and Conciliation Centre plays a pivotal role in promoting mediation. The Court actively refers cases, particularly family, commercial, and **property disputes**, to trained mediators, including senior advocates and retired judges. Its emphasis is on encouraging consensual resolution first, reducing court pendency, and restoring peace in society by resolving disputes with dignity.











01 Faster & CostEffective

02 Relationship-Preserving & Flexible

Why Mediation Outperforms Litigation

Mediation offers a faster, more cost-effective, and less stressful alternative to court proceedings. Unlike litigation, which can last years, mediation resolves disputes in a matter of weeks or months. It preserves relationships by focusing on dialogue rather than confrontation and allows customized solutions that meet the unique needs of both parties. Confidentiality, flexibility, and the ability to reach enforceable agreements make mediation a practical and humane approach to conflict resolution.





Why Pre-litigation Mediation is Need of an Hour

With millions of cases pending in Indian courts, mediation provides a timely alternative that prevents backlogs from growing. It allows families, businesses, and individuals to resolve disputes efficiently without the delays of traditional litigation.

Mediation is also globally relevant, offering crossborder solutions for NRIs and international businesses. Courts encourage this approach, reflecting a shift from adversarial battles to cooperative problem-solving, making mediation an essential tool today. Reduces court backlogs and speeds up resolution.

Provides accessible and cost-effective solutions.

Encourages collaboration and preserves relationships.





Pre-litigation mediation is transforming how disputes are resolved in India. It offers speed, fairness, and cost-efficiency, preserving relationships and reputations for families, businesses, and NRIs. Strengthened by the Mediation Act, 2023, mediation provides legally enforceable solutions while reducing the burden on courts, making it a practical and forward-looking approach to justice.

The Future of Pre-Litigation Mediation in India

Preserves Relationships

Helps families and businesses resolve conflicts amicably without harming personal or professional ties.

Legally Enforceable Settlements

Agreements under mediation carry the weight of a court decree, ensuring security and compliance.

⊘ Time & Cost Efficiency

Resolves disputes quickly, saving years of litigation and significant legal expenses.

Accessible & Forward-Looking

Offers solutions for NRIs and domestic parties, supporting a collaborative and modern legal culture.

